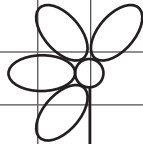
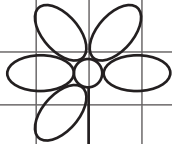
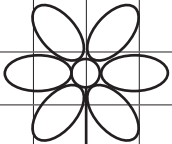
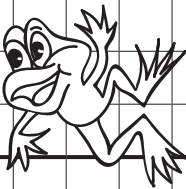


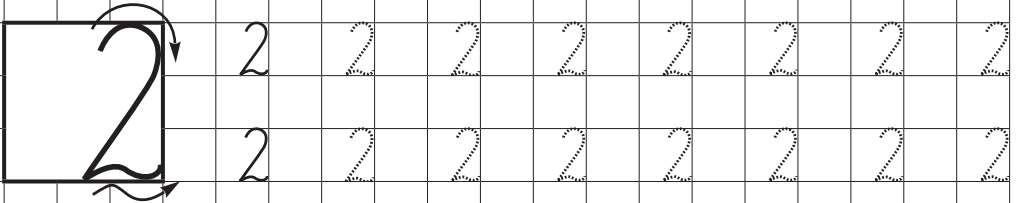
$$\square + \square = \square 2$$

$$\square 3 - \square = \square 2$$

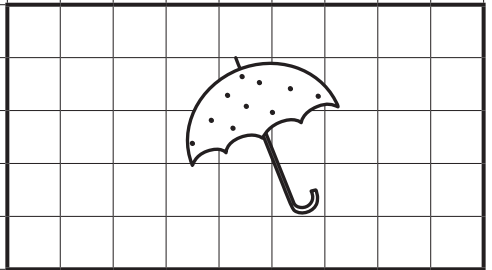
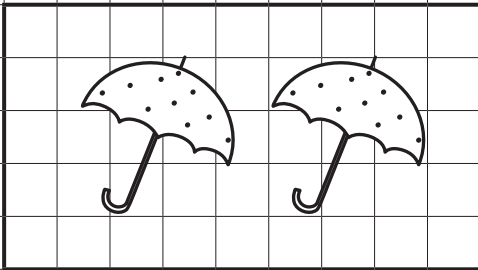
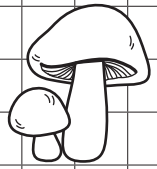
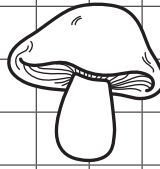
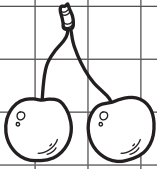


$$\square 2 - 1$$





> < =



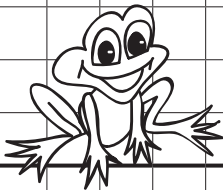
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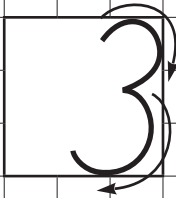
□

1

1 + 1

2 - 1





3

3

3

3

3

3

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3

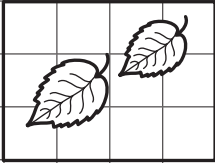
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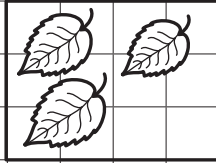
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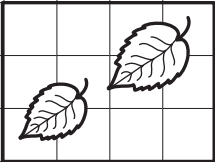
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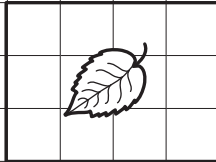
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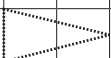
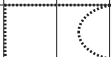
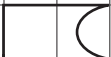
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1



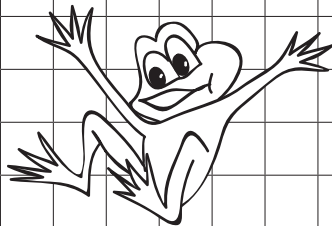
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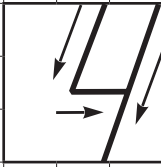


2 + 1

3 - 1

2 - 1





4

4

4

4

4

4

4

4

4

4

4

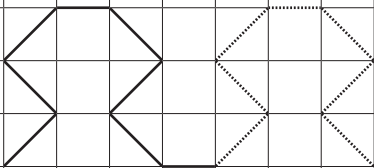
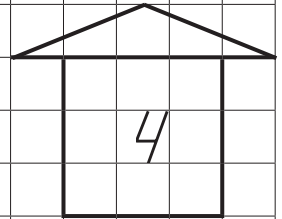
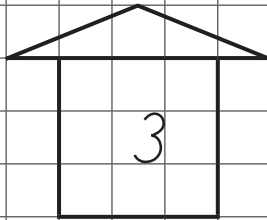
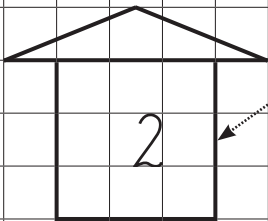
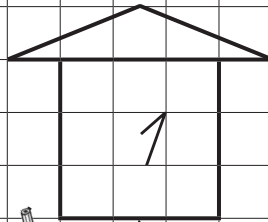
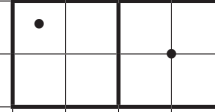
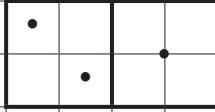
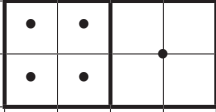
4

4

4

4

4



$3 + 1$

$4 - 1$

$4 - 2$

$4 - 3$

